

## VIII. INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

### 1. AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGES AND SALARIES OF EMPLOYEES UNDER LABOUR CONTRACT IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR BY BRANCHES OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

Branches	(Levs)			
	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Total</b>	<b>3231</b>	<b>4960</b>	<b>7597</b>	<b>13269</b>
Industry	3481	5356	8448	16477
Construction	3504	5533	7836	12645
Agriculture	2290	3462	5339	8756
Forestry	2366	3431	5333	7715
Transport	6050	8863	9112	16546
Communications	3486	5510	8002	12945
Trade, state procurement and material supply	3168	4886	7827	13399
Other branches of material production	3799	5537	7507	12143
Housing, public utilities and amenities	3228	4933	7125	11413
Science	3200	5029	7596	11051
Education	2633	3834	5653	8915
Culture and arts	2514	3745	6004	8642
Health services, social welfare, physical culture, sport and tourism	2810	4053	5864	8629
Finance, credit and insurance	6333	9404	14267	23814
Government	3752	5652	8205	11040
Other branches of the non-material sphere	3793	5258	8274	11498

### 2. PAID OUT PENSIONS, GRANTS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

	(Million Levs)			
	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Pensions</b>	<b>32596.3</b>	<b>50936.8</b>	<b>70003.0</b>	<b>121190.7</b>
of which:				
Retirement, general invalidity and occupational injury	28952.2	45737.2	63254.1	111078.9
Social	568.8	885.4	1306.3	2076.4
Farmers	2732.1	3781.5	4714.8	6748.8
Average annual size of pension - Levs	13066	20547	28417	49681
<b>Grants</b>	<b>12210.7</b>	<b>17108.8</b>	<b>22162.9</b>	<b>29060.1</b>
of which:				
Certified incapacity benefits	2509.0	3761.2	5512.8	7285.4
Child allowances	3906.1	5299.6	7228.1	10251.6
Maternity benefits	1905.0	2731.2	3519.9	4826.7
<b>Scholarships<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>845.2</b>	<b>1087.0</b>	<b>827.0</b>	<b>1587.5</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Budget outlays.

### 3. DEPOSITS OF THE POPULATION AT END OF THE YEAR

	(Million Levs)			
	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Deposits</b>	<b>133256</b>	<b>243940</b>	<b>383081</b>	<b>637189</b>
of which:				
In national currency	117115	181905	295203	384033
Time deposits	88076	139500	232971	295966
Saving deposits	28049	40851	57819	81606
Demand deposits	990	1554	4413	6461

**4. HOUSEHOLD INCOME PER CAPITA BY SOURCE AND  
NUMBER OF ENGAGED PERSONS IN 1996<sup>1)</sup>**

(Levs)

Expenditure groups	Total	With engaged persons:			Without engaged persons
		1 person	2 persons	3 and more persons	
<b>Total</b>	<b>100453</b>	<b>92090</b>	<b>103624</b>	<b>108542</b>	<b>101734</b>
Gross income	89446	81406	92137	97868	91000
Wages and salaries	35357	31250	54474	60521	48
Non-wage income from economic activity	3231	3821	3507	2760	2306
Entrepreneurial income	4075	4381	5672	6549	259
Property income	798	817	644	378	1182
Unemployment benefits	337	630	91	196	452
Pensions	14624	11107	3926	3144	39924
Family allowances	1155	1250	1788	855	156
Other social benefits	815	725	924	1768	383
Scholarships	33	54	38	11	10
Household plot	20220	18069	12332	15335	37027
Property sale	572	696	588	652	375
Insurances	123	134	156	112	61
Other income	8106	8472	7997	5587	8817
Interest income	9815	9625	10203	9597	9492
Loans and credits	1003	887	1150	985	906
Loans repaid	189	172	134	92	336

<sup>1)</sup> In cash and in kind.

**5. HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE PER CAPITA BY GROUP  
AND NUMBER OF ENGAGED PERSONS IN 1996<sup>1)</sup>**

(Levs)

Expenditure groups	Total	With engaged persons:			Without engaged persons
		1 person	2 persons	3 and more persons	
<b>Total</b>	<b>85209</b>	<b>78556</b>	<b>92071</b>	<b>94928</b>	<b>78081</b>
Overall expenditure	80787	74216	87074	87524	75609
Foods	38973	36487	37665	37778	44295
Spirits	1432	1182	1465	1646	1578
Tobacco products	1734	1690	2136	2581	823
Housing	2740	2352	3147	2755	2523
Household energy	5407	5055	5090	4733	6562
Furniture and household equipment	2850	2731	3266	3207	2186
Clothing, footwear and toiletries	5219	4786	7206	7038	1856
Hygiene and health care	2933	2581	3136	2942	2999
Education and recreation	2011	1863	2665	2498	952
Transport and communications	6112	5323	8095	8853	2806
Household plot	2975	2809	1752	2330	5353
Other expenditure	8401	7357	11451	11163	3676
Saving deposits	3115	3197	3377	5515	1699
Purchase of currency and securities	126	138	141	131	88
Debt paid out and loan granted	1181	1005	1479	1758	685

<sup>1)</sup> In cash and in kind.

## 6. STRUCTURE OF TOTAL HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE BY GROUP

Expenditure groups	(Per cent)			
	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Total<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Foods	42.9	45.0	46.3	48.2
Spirits	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8
Tobacco products	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1
Clothing, footwear and toiletries	8.1	7.4	7.8	6.5
Housing	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.4
Household energy	4.5	4.3	4.5	6.7
Furniture and household equipment	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.5
Education and recreation	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.5
Hygiene and health care	2.5	3.2	3.7	3.6
Transport and communi- cations	8.1	8.0	7.1	7.6
Household plot	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.7
Other expenditure	12.6	11.6	11.4	10.4

<sup>1)</sup> Taxes and fees are included in the respective expenditure group.

## 7. AVERAGE ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION OF FOODS

	(Per capita)			
	1993	1994	1995	1996
Bread and bakery products - kg	157.2	156.1	155.5	145.8
Dry beans - kg	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.8
Meat - kg	30.2	25.8	25.3	24.9
Meat products - kg	15.9	15.0	12.9	11.9
Fish and fishery products - kg	3.6	3.3	3.5	2.5
Vegetable food oils - litres	13.5	12.1	12.3	12.4
Sugar - kg	9.2	8.2	8.1	8.2
Confectionery - kg	6.9	6.7	6.2	5.4
Milk - litres	70.5	69.7	62.3	60.9
White cheese - kg	10.2	10.0	9.2	8.8
Butter - kg	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7
Hen eggs - number	148	146	141	125
Vegetables - fresh - kg	64.6	62.7	59.0	55.6
Potatoes - kg	26.0	25.6	25.9	26.4
Fruits - fresh - kg	28.9	22.3	20.2	22.6
Spirits - litres	32.5	31.2	26.6	22.5

## 8. PURCHASING POWER OF HOUSEHOLDS PER CAPITA<sup>1)</sup>

	1993	1994	1995	1996
<i>FOODS</i>				
Bread and wheat				
flour (type 500) - kg	3484	3875	3739	1656
Rice - kg	1606	1764	1141	812
Dry beans - kg	1751	1052	905	923
Potatoes - kg	3530	3593	2900	2071
Tomatoes - kg	2729	2723	2677	2050
Cucumbers - kg	1920	2203	1917	1539
Peppers - kg	2596	2922	3316	2034
Apples - kg	2376	1568	1464	1733
Grapes - kg	3764	3067	2892	2107
Milk - litres	3342	3729	2705	2583
Yoghurt - kg	2385	2499	1859	1580
White cheese - kg	448	432	403	337
Yellow cheese - kg	323	320	250	225
Pork meat - kg	402	326	287	268
Poultry meat - kg	540	449	489	373
Perishable sausages - kg	410	380	376	349
Non-perishable sausages - kg	213	207	182	171
Hen eggs - number	14986	13410	14109	8051
Sugar - kg	1870	1413	1558	1018
Butter - kg	299	336	266	204
<i>NON-FOODS</i>				
Men's footwear - pairs	69	57	44	33
Ladies' footwear - pairs	69	60	52	37
Children's footwear - pairs	143	115	97	61
Men's suits - number	19	15	16	16
Ladies' suits - number	37	27	24	24
Coal - kg	56733	43956	37059	21658
Liquid heating - litres	3127	3029	3392	2273
Washing machines - number	4	4	3	3
Refrigerators - number	3	3	3	2
Television receivers - number	3	3	3	2

<sup>1)</sup> The quantity of commodities to be obtained for the total income per capita during the reference year.