

XV. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY

1. LAND USE

	(1000 ha)			
	1993	1994	1995	1996
<i>TOTAL</i>				
Total¹⁾	6159	6159	6164	6164
Arable land and permanent crops ¹⁾	4643	4643	4693	4693
Arable land	4063	4001	3998	4203
Area under crops	3614	3399	3350	2902
Other land	449	602	648	1301
Meadows	278	270	276	277
Cultivated and complex pastures	58	156	215	14
Permanent crops and berries	244	216	204	199
Common pastures and pastures ¹⁾	1516	1516	1471	1471

IN PRIVATE FARMS

Total	1386	2061	2411	2675
Arable land and permanent crops	1352	1982	2255	2435
Arable land	1097	1672	1914	2098
Area under crops	972	1439	1562	1121
Other land	125	233	352	977
Meadows	168	200	227	222
Cultivated and complex pastures	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Permanent crops and berries	87	110	114	115
Common pastures and pastures	34	79	156	240

¹⁾ Up to 1994 - as of 1.07.1990, since 1995 - as of 31.12.1994.

2. AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND FARM EQUIPMENT AT END OF THE YEAR¹⁾

	(Number)		
	1993	1994	1995
Tractors	37431	26593	24293
Combines	.	7601	6826
of which:			
corn	6712	5201	5124

¹⁾ Excl. private farms.

3. CONSUMPTION OF MANUFACTURED FERTILIZERS

	1993	1994	1995	1996
Consumption of manufactured fertilizers (100 % nutrient content) kg per 100 ha arable land and permanent crops	4927	3886	3658	3812
Nitrogenous (N)	3893	3503	3407	3610
Phosphate (P ₂ O ₅)	883	318	236	194
Potash (K ₂ O)	151	65	15	8

4. INDEX NUMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION BY BRANCH¹⁾

(Preceding year = 100)

	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total²⁾	81.7	106.8	116.4	86.4
Crops	72.6	121.0	121.9	73.1
Livestock	92.2	92.5	110.7	97.4

¹⁾ Calculated at constant prices.

²⁾ Incl. agricultural services.

5. STRUCTURE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION¹⁾

(Per cent)

	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total²⁾	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crops	44.4	52.1	49.1	39.4
Livestock	50.8	43.1	46.0	54.8

OF WHICH: IN PRIVATE FARMS

Total²⁾	59.7	73.8	74.1	75.4
Crops	21.3	35.5	33.5	24.4
Livestock	38.1	35.6	37.8	47.6

¹⁾ Calculated at constant prices.

²⁾ Incl. agricultural services.

6. AREA UNDER CROPS

(1000 ha)

Crops	1993	1994	1995	1996
Cereals	2315	2341	2186	1841
of which:				
Wheat	1266	1320	1181	958
Barley	362	390	396	260
Maize	528	493	475	478
Dry beans	27	37	43	42
Industrial crops	560	565	655	586
of which:				
Sunflower seeds	469	496	586	500
Groundnuts in shell	11	10	12	10
Seed cotton	7	9	11	13
Tobacco leaves, oriental	32	21	8	20
Sugar beets	10	8	9	8
Vegetables, potatoes, melons and watermelons ¹⁾	135	161	209	153
of which:				
Tomatoes ¹⁾	17	23	30	17
Green pepper	14	17	20	16
Dry onions	8	11	21	11
Potatoes	39	47	56	40
Melons and watermelons	24	32	36	21
Permanent crops and berries	244	216	204	199
of which:				
Apples	20	17	15	15
Table grapes	13	13	15	14
Wine grapes	109	103	100	97
Strawberries	2	1	2	2

¹⁾ Excl. area under glass.

7. AREA UNDER CROPS IN PRIVATE FARMS

(1000 ha)				
Crops	1993	1994	1995	1996
Cereals	644	991	1012	674
of which:				
Wheat	214	443	439	264
Barley	65	146	162	75
Maize	322	347	350	267
Dry beans	16	30	33	30
Industrial crops	84	155	184	116
of which:				
Sunflower seeds	41	114	153	70
Groundnuts in shell	8	8	10	8
Seed cotton	0.3	3	0.3	0.6
Tobacco leaves, oriental	28	20	7	20
Sugar beets	1	3	2	3
Vegetables, potatoes, melons and watermelons ¹⁾	117	147	193	142
of which:				
Tomatoes ¹⁾	15	20	26	16
Green pepper	11	15	18	15
Dry onions	7	10	19	10
Potatoes	37	46	54	38
Melons and water melons	21	30	34	21
Permanent crops and berries	86	110	114	115
of which:				
Apples	4	9	9	9
Table grapes	7	9	11	11
Wine grapes	46	57	57	56
Strawberries	1	1	2	1

¹⁾ Excl. area under glass.

8. MAIN CROP PRODUCTION

(1000 t)				
Crops	1993	1994	1995	1996
Cereals ¹⁾	5717	6462	6595	3459
of which:				
Wheat	3618	3754	3435	1786
Barley	933	1143	1173	456
Maize	983	1384	1817	1089
Dry beans	18	30	51	19
Rice	11	3	5	10
Industrial crops				
of which:				
Sunflower seeds	432	602	767	530
Groundnuts in shell	8	7	13	9
Seed cotton	5	7	14	11
Tobacco leaves, oriental	36	26	12	31
Sugar beets ²⁾	95	112	157	87
Vegetables ³⁾	819	1038	1363	935
of which:				
Tomatoes ³⁾	348	477	530	325
Cucumbers ³⁾	104	99	158	118
Pepper	153	218	252	207
Dry onions	52	81	180	52
Potatoes	357	497	649	320
Melons and watermelons	241	357	422	227
Fruits	823	913	1162	1146
of which:				
Apples	110	76	149	189
Grapes ⁴⁾	482	516	699	660
of which:				
Table grapes	47	43	92	71
Wine grapes	394	380	499	519
Strawberries	5	6	8	5

¹⁾ Incl. lentils, chick-peas and broad beans production.

²⁾ Excl. sugar beets for feed.

³⁾ Incl. production under glass.

⁴⁾ Incl. trellis vine production.

9. SHARE OF PRIVATE FARMS IN MAIN CROP PRODUCTION

	(Per cent)			
	1993	1994	1995	1996
Cereals ¹⁾	27.9	42.6	48.3	40.5
of which:				
Wheat	17.3	34.0	36.2	27.2
Barley	18.8	36.9	39.8	27.6
Maize	76.5	71.7	76.8	67.3
Dry beans	61.1	80.0	80.4	73.7
Rice	2.7	3.3	8.0	10.0
Industrial crops				
of which:				
Sunflower seeds	10.4	23.4	29.1	15.5
Groundnuts in shell	87.5	100.0	84.6	77.8
Seed cotton	6.0	4.3	4.3	4.5
Tobacco leaves, oriental	91.7	96.2	91.7	96.8
Sugar beets ²⁾	18.9	37.5	19.7	35.6
Vegetables ³⁾	78.9	84.5	86.4	88.6
of which:				
Tomatoes ³⁾	82.5	87.0	87.5	90.2
Cucumbers ³⁾	65.4	63.6	81.6	84.7
Pepper	74.5	83.9	82.5	86.5
Dry onions	84.6	95.1	91.7	94.2
Potatoes	97.5	97.8	97.8	96.6
Melons and watermelons	92.9	96.9	97.6	97.4
Fruits	54.4	74.6	75.6	70.2
of which:				
Apples	40.9	89.5	81.2	79.9
Grapes ⁴⁾	52.5	65.5	69.8	63.9
of which:				
Table grapes	68.1	79.1	83.7	78.9
Wine grapes	45.4	55.8	60.5	57.0
Strawberries	80.0	83.3	87.5	100.0

¹⁾ Incl. lentils, chick-peas and broad beans production.

²⁾ Excl. sugar beets for feed.

³⁾ Incl. production under glass.

⁴⁾ Incl. trellis vine production.

10. YIELDS OF MAIN CROPS

	(Kg/ha)			
	1993	1994	1995	1996
Cereals	2452	2735	2997	1876
Wheat	2836	2841	2907	1865
Barley	2565	2923	2949	1744
Maize	1855	2718	3761	2278
Dry beans	658	771	1039	424
Sunflower seeds	919	1209	1270	1058
Seed cotton	684	730	1213	883
Tobacco leaves, oriental	1141	1145	1406	1332
Sugar beets	9299	13862	17054	10338
Tomatoes ¹⁾	18801	18396	16760	17008
Potatoes	9009	10045	11512	7535
Apples	4151	2388	4471	7955
Table grapes	3804	3343	6315	5515
Wine grapes	3674	3753	5077	5514
Strawberries	3211	3690	4097	3292

¹⁾ Excl. tomatoes under glass.

11. LIVESTOCK NUMBER AS OF 1.01.

	(Thousands)			
Livestock	1994	1995	1996	1997
<i>TOTAL</i>				
Cattle	750	638	632	582
of which: cows	419	351	371	358
Buffaloes	17	14	14	11
of which: buffalo cows	10	7	8	7
Pigs	2071	1986	2140	1500
of which: sows	198	219	234	157
Sheep	3763	3398	3383	3020
of which: ewes	2839	2358	2386	2000
Poultry	18211	19126	18609	16227
Beehives	338	248	266	266

IN PRIVATE FARMS

Cattle	507	509	512	473
of which: cows	321	292	317	309
Buffaloes	14	12	12	10
of which: buffalo cows	9	6	7	6
Pigs	747	1062	1267	1173
of which: sows	87	125	155	127
Sheep	3293	3136	3143	2843
of which: ewes	2545	2193	2247	1895
Poultry	12497	13595	13753	13478
Beehives	296	232	252	254

12. LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

	1993	1994	1995	1996
Meat (commercial and farm slaughter animals in carcass weight ¹⁾ - thousand tons	651	512	535	578
Milk - million litres	1531	1420	1404	1387
Wool, greasy - thousand tons	14	12	9	9
Hen eggs - million numbers	1624	1751	1955	1734
Honey - tons	3881	3749	4202	4604
Cocoons - tons	255	60	79	30

¹⁾ Incl. edible offals.

13. SHARE OF PRIVATE FARMS IN LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

	(Per cent)			
	1993	1994	1995	1996
Meat in dressed carcass weight (incl. edible offal)	75.7	79.4	85.0	86.8
Pig meat	68.7	69.7	79.6	83.5
Poultry meat	80.7	84.9	90.7	90.7
Milk	71.2	84.1	86.9	88.0
Hen eggs	57.8	64.4	69.8	74.8
Honey	92.8	96.4	96.5	98.0
Wool, greasy	76.8	89.9	90.0	92.1

14. LIVESTOCK PRODUCTIVITY

	1993	1994	1995	1996
Milk yield per:				
Cow - litres	2783	2985	3135	3072
Sheep - litres	45	47	49	50
Wool clip - per sheep - kg	3.392	3.179	3.232	3.180
Eggs per hen - number	164	185	181	177

15. TOTAL AND WOODED FOREST AREA

	(1000 ha)			
	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total forest area	3877	3876	3875	3878
Coniferous	1318	1310	1304	1293
Non-coniferous	2559	2566	2571	2585
Wooded forest area ¹⁾	3329	3332	3332	3332
Coniferous	1176	1164	1158	1144
Non-coniferous	2153	2168	2174	2188
Afforestation	16	16	9	16

¹⁾ Excl. area under pine-scrub.

16. SHARE OF THE WOODED FOREST AREA IN THE TOTAL FOREST AREA

	(Per cent)			
	1993	1994	1995	1996
Wooded forest area ¹⁾	85.9	86.0	86.0	85.9
Coniferous	30.3	30.0	29.9	29.5
Non-coniferous	55.6	56.0	56.1	56.4

¹⁾ Excl. area under pine-scrub.

17. WOOD

	(1000 cubic metres)			
	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total				
Blazed trees	4531	4275	5295	5872
Rinded trunks	3726	3502	4317	4760
Coniferous				
Blazed trees	1410	1393	1913	1856
Rinded trunks	1045	1028	1415	1318
Non-coniferous				
Blazed trees	3121	2882	3382	4016
Rinded trunks	2681	2474	2902	3442
From total rinded trunks:				
Building timber	1605	1635	2132	1927
Fuelwood, lop-pings and verdure	2121	1867	2185	2833

18. GAME

(Number)

	1993	1994	1995	1996
<i>GAME</i>				
Fallow deer	29474	29489	26244	26132
Roe-deer	7029	6579	5860	5743
Moufflons	3393	3063	2625	2584
Wild - boars	42249	42295	37583	36248
Deer	109444	101907	86802	86390
Hares	585100	534681	492285	471452
Partridges	416130	369277	317890	283510
Rock partridges	56600	52180	48234	45218
Capercaillies	2312	2044	2227	2210
Pheasants	186920	158462	147584	136416
<i>BAG</i>				
Fallow deer	1645	1127	983	490
Roe-deer	197	169	124	97
Moufflons	91	82	75	80
Wild - boars	2623	1658	1052	1431
Deer	1435	750	517	402
Hares	23557	15636	12318	11825
Partridges	43747	42700	41214	40614
Rock partridges	3998	2880	2153	1623
Capercaillies	21	25	23	16
Pheasants	44220	14263	10145	12290